

LODGE AND C.I.A. DIFFER ON POLICY

Ambassador and Agency's
Chief in Saigon Clash
on Conduct of War

By DAVID HALBERSTAM

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SAIGON, South Vietnam, Oct. 3 — Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge and the head of Central Intelligence Agency operations in Saigon do not agree on United States policy for Vietnam.

The Ambassador would be happier with a new C.I.A. chief. [The present C.I.A. chief in Saigon is believed to be John Richardson.]

This is not a problem of personalities. What is involved is in part the traditional relationship, sometimes of rivalry, between the State Department and the C.I.A. In part it involves the problem of whether the C.I.A. should be primarily a straight intelligence network, or have operative functions; whether there should be separate chiefs for intelligence and operations.

It is believed here that Mr. Lodge feels that when a man is assigned to an important and, as in this case, difficult operative function, the requirements of that post conflict with the objectivity and disinterest required of an intelligence chief.

There is no evidence that the C.I.A. chief has directly countermanded any orders by the Ambassador. Assertions that he has are denied in all quarters here.

Rather, even amid the current controversy, it is acknowledged that the C.I.A. chief, for more

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than a year, has carried out the extremely difficult and taxing job of working closely with Ngo Dinh Nhu. In

this aspect of his duties he has done a superior job, say the other members of the mission. It is the basic contradiction between this role and that of and intelligence chief that is at stake.

Decision Up to White House

Informants here say, Mr. Lodge has told Washington he wants a new chief, and that the C.I.A. is fighting back hard. The matter is believed now resting with the White House.

It is believed here that Mr. Lodge and the C.I.A. chief see this war effort in somewhat different lights. Likewise, they see the proper function of a C.I.A. chief in different lights.

It is also true that in recent weeks in Saigon, as a major re-evaluation of United States policy has been taking place, the American mission here has tended to become the theater on a small scale, of the traditional conflict in Washington of the Pentagon, the State Department and C.I.A.

Part of the present struggle over the C.I.A. chief is believed to have a parallel in a struggle by Mr. Lodge against Maj. Gen. Paul D. Harkins to establish himself as the real as well as the nominal head of the American mission here.

At the moment, some sources say, there is a growing effort to make the C.I.A. the scapegoat for the unhappy events of the last six weeks. When Government forces raided Buddhist pagodas on Aug. 21 the C.I.A. seemed confused about what was going on. There followed the demand by Washington that Ngo Dinh Nhu and his wife be pushed out of the Government, defiance of that demand by Ngo Dinh Diem, and Washington's decision to go alone with the regime.

Some persistent enemies of the intelligence agency are accused of using recent events as an opportunity to voice their bitterness against the agency.

Many persons in Saigon contend that in general intelligence operatives here are at the highest caliber and say they have played vital roles in some of the most successful programs of the complicated counter-insurgency machinery.

White House Seeks Harmony

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WASHINGTON, Oct. 3—The Administration set out today to try to bring different departments and agencies dealing with South Vietnam under the policy umbrella spread yesterday by President Kennedy.

Various officials expressed the view that the sp

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